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PTO/SB/21 (08-00)

Approved for use through 10/31/2002, OMB 0651-0031 Please type a plus sign (+) inside this box -> + U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. 09/494,690 **Application Number** TRANSMITTAL Filing Date 1/31/00 CENTRAI FORM Steven Antosz First Named Inventor JAN11 3 2004 2173 (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing) Group Art Unit Examiner Name Brian J. Detwiler Attorney Docket Number 99-879 Total Number of Pages In This Submission ENCLOSURES (check all that apply) After Allowance Communication to Assignment Papers Fee Transmittal Form (for an Application) Group Appeal Communication to Board of Drawing(s) Fee Attached Appeals and Interferences Appeal Communication to Group Licensing-related Papers (Appeal Notice, Brief, Roply Brief) (in Amendment / Response Triplicate) Proprietary Information Petition After Final Petition to Convert to a Status Letter Affidavits/declaration(s) Provisional Application Power of Attorney, Revocation Other Enclosure(s) Change of Correspondence Address Extension of Time Request (please identify below): Terminal Disclaimer Express Abandonment Request Request for Refund CD, Number of CD(s) Information Disclosure Statement Certified Copy of Priority Remarks Document(s) Response to Missing Parts/ Incomplete Application Response to Missing Parts under 37 CFR 1.52 or 1,53 SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT Firm Reg. No. Attomey/Agent Name Donald J. Wallace 43,977 DalmlerChrysler Corporation Individual name Signature Date CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to Art Unit 2173 of the United States Patent and Trademark Office at fax number 703-872-9306 on January 13, 2004. Donald J. Wallace Typed or printed name Date Signature

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**FEE TRANSMITTAL** 

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for FY 2001	Filing Date			1/31/00					
1		First Named Inventor		Steve					
Patent fees are subject to annual revision.	Exam	iner Name	B	Brian					
	Group	Group / Art Unit		2173					
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107 490 207 245 Plant filing fee	138	1,510	138	1,510	Petition to institute a public use proceeding				
108 710 208 355 Relissue filling fee	140	110	240	55	Petition to revive – unavoidable				
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SUBMITTED BY Complete (if applicable)							
Name (Print/Type)	Donald J. Wallace	Registration No. Attorney/Agent)	43,977	Telephone	248-944-5522		
Signature	Monala	Tutalled		Date	1/13/2004		

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P.03/38



Attorney Docket No.: C99-879/US/1 USPTO Ser. No.: 09/494,690

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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JAN 1 3 2004

APPEAL BRIEF

#13 1-21-09 B.J.H 1093

Group Art Unit:

2173

Examiner:

Detwiler, Brian J.

Serial No.

09/494,690

Applicants:

Steven Antosz

Filed:

January 31, 2000

For:

VEHICLE SUPPLY CHAIN

ANALYSIS SYSTEM

Mail Stop Appeal Brief - Patents Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450 Alexandria VA 22313-1450

**CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION (37 CFR 1.8)** 

Date of transmission:

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Donald J. Wallace

NAME OF PERSON MAILING PAPER

Dear Sir:

This is an appeal from the Final Rejection of Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) in the Office Action mailed July 14, 2003.

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### I. REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

The real party in interest is DaimlerChrysler Corporation, a corporation of Delaware, U.S.A., having a principal place of business in Auburn Hills, Michigan, U.S.A. An assignment was recorded in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on April 10, 2000 at Reel/Frame 010533/0625.

## II. RELATED APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

There are no related appeals or interferences.

### III. STATUS OF THE CLAIMS

Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 are pending in this application. All pending claims have been rejected and are the subject of this Appeal. A copy of the Claims is set forth in the Appendix hereto.

## IV. STATUS OF AMENDMENTS

In response to the Final Office Action of July 14, 2003, Applicants filed a Response After Final Rejection on November 13, 2003, with no further amendment to the pending claims.

#### V. SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In accordance with the teachings of the present invention, a computer implemented supply chain mapping system is provided. A template supplies a workspace that allows a graphic depiction of a supply chain network related to a vehicle manufacturing operation through the use of icons. Each icon pictorially indicates a supply chain function. The icons are available for insertion into the supply chain, and are arranged according to related functions on a stencil located in the template. The template is one of a number of perspective templates each designed to present information in a manner relevant

to the perspective of a party accessing the supply chain through the given template.

VI. <u>ISSUES</u>

I. Whether the Examiner has erred in finding Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20, under 35 U.S.C.

§103(a), as being unpatentable over Bush, Jr. (U.S. Patent No. 6,486,899) in view of Petchenkine et al.

(U.S. Patent No. 6,380,951), hereinafter "Bush" and "Petchenkine" respectively, by improperly

inferring motivation to combine the references.

II. Whether the Examiner has erred in finding that the combination of Bush and

Petchenkine discloses all of the limitations of Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20.

VII. GROUPING OF THE CLAIMS

Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 stand or fall together.

VIII. ARGUMENT

The Rejection

Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being unpatentable over

Bush in view of Petchenkine. Applicants respectfully traverse the Examiner's rejection of these claims.

As discussed below, applicants assert that the Examiner has failed to show proper motivation for the

combination of the references necessary to reach the invention claimed and that, even if the

combination is proper, it does not reach the limitations of the claims.

The Claimed Invention

The independent claims recite:

- 3 -

4. A computer implemented apparatus for analyzing a manufacturing operation that contains a supply chain, said manufacturing operation having a plurality of manufacturing areas, said apparatus comprising:

a template for supplying a workspace to depict the supply chain related to the manufacturing operation;

icons which are predefined to depict factors of a supply chain; and

a stencil for storing the icons associated with one of the manufacturing areas, wherein the template comprises a perspective template having at least one supply chain icon, the perspective template providing a pre-populated framework to evaluate the manufacturing operation.

10. A computer implemented supply chain analysis apparatus comprising:

a template for supplying a workspace to depict a supply chain related to a manufacturing operation;

icons which are predefined to depict factors of an automotive supply chain; and

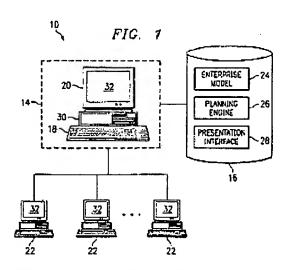
a stencil for storing icons associated with a vehicle manufacturing area, wherein the template comprises a perspective template having at least one supply chain icon, the perspective template providing a pre-populated framework to evaluate the manufacturing operation.

- 20. A system for analyzing a supply chain, the supply chain having multiple tiers of suppliers geographically removed from one another or from end users of products provided by the suppliers, and for optimizing a delivery process discovered using the system for analyzing the supply chain, the system adapted for use on a computer or network of computers, the system comprising:
  - a graphical interface system comprising at least one perspective template having a pre-

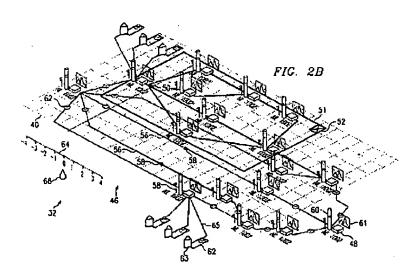
arranged supply chain representation, the supply chain representation configured to provide information about the supply chain in a format useful to a particular user or participant in the supply chain, and a stencil including a plurality of iconic representations of elements for inclusion in the supply chain representation by the particular user.

## The References

Bush discloses a system (see FIG. 1) for displaying logistics information using one or more computers including a presentation interface (i.e. monitor). The presentation interface displays a two- or three-dimensional system for displaying pre-arranged logistics information, particularly time-sensitive information, in the form of a

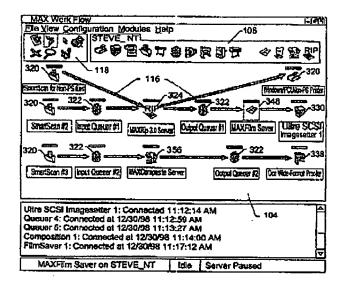


plurality of icons and a plurality of links, representing entities in a supply chain and distribution



resources for moving items
between the entities (see FIG.
2B). A user interface for
inputting data affecting an
enterprise model is generically
disclosed.

Petchenkine discloses a system and computer program for configuring a prepress workflow using a graphical user interface. A prepress system design palette and modules toolbar has module icons representing different prepress hardware and/or software distributed object modules. Module icons are dragged into the prepress system design palette and linked based on user input.



#### Response to Rejection

Independent claims 4 and 10 each require a perspective template having at least one supply chain icon, the perspective template providing a pre-populated framework to evaluate the manufacturing operation, and a stencil for storing the icons associated with a manufacturing area. Claim 20 requires a perspective template having a pre-arranged supply chain representation and a stencil including a plurality of iconic representations of elements for inclusion in the supply chain representation by the particular user. Bush and Petchenkine, either alone or in combination, do not disclose these features.

Bush fails to disclose or suggest a stencil for storing the icons associated with one of the manufacturing areas, a perspective template, or a stencil including a plurality of iconic representations of elements for inclusion in the supply chain representation by the particular user, as required by claim 20. Petchenkine fails to disclose a perspective template.

There is no motivation to combine the teachings of Bush and Petchenkine. Bush does not disclose or anticipate the use of a graphical user interface for input of data or building of a supply chain. Petchenkine discloses constructing a prepress workflow, but does not contemplate the analysis of a supply chain using the constructed prepress workflow diagram.

Issue: Has the Examiner erred in inferring motivation to combine the references under 35 U.S.C. \$103(a)?

In his Response to Argument, the Examiner states:

Applicant is reminded that "there are three possible sources of motivation to combine references: the nature of the problem to be solved, the teachings of the prior art, and the knowledge of persons of ordinary skill in the art." In re Rouffet, 149 F.3d 1350, 1357, 47 USPQ2d 1453, 1457-58 (Fed. Cir. 1998) In the instant case, motivation comes from the two latter sources. One of ordinary skill in the art would have needed an application with an intuitive graphical user interface to design the supply chains that are analyzed in Bush's invention." [cmphasis added]

Examiner's motivation for the combination is without foundation. The mere fact that the references can be combined or modified does not render the resultant combination obvious unless the prior art also suggests the desirability of the combination. In re Mills, 916 F.2d 680, 16 USPQ2d 1430 (Fed. Cir. 1990) There is nothing in the Bush reference which would lead one of ordinary skill in the art to infer that such an application was needed. Bush states in column 3, lines 63-66 that "Computer 14 receives information from a user using input device 18, which may include a keyboard, mouse, touch screen, microphone, or any other device that receives information from a user." This clearly refers to a physical interface between the user and the computer. Nowhere does Bush make reference to a graphical input interface. There is no basis for Examiner's assertion that one of ordinary skill in the art would have needed an application with an intuitive graphical user interface to design the supply chains that are analyzed in Bush's invention. If Bush, as one of ordinary skill in the art, did not

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Attorney Docket No.: C99-879/US/1 USPTO Ser. No.: 09/494,690

mention such a graphical user interface for input of information, when the output is so specifically graphical in nature, it is illogical to assert that one of ordinary skill in the art would need such a graphical interface.

Accordingly, Applicants assert that the Examiner has improperly inferred motivation to combine the references. Without proper motivation, the combination of references to form the basis of a rejection under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) cannot stand.

Issue: Has the Examiner erred in finding that the combination of Bush and Petchenkine discloses all of the limitations of Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20?

Even if the references were combined, however untenable, the combination would not reach the claimed invention. There is no teaching in Bush for the use of a graphical method of building a workflow, a perspective template, or a stencil containing icons. There is no teaching in Petchenkine for displaying the output performance of the supply chain as taught by Bush, nor is there any teaching of a perspective template.

Examiner states that Bush discloses that the visual display can be manipulated through rearrangement or rotation around an axis, and that therefore the supply chain model could be configured to provide information about the supply chain in a format oriented to a particular viewpoint of a participant in the supply chain. This inference is in error, as a mere visual orientation does not reach the limitation of a perspective template, which affects the functionality and content of the template, not just the angle from which it is being observed. Bush therefore does not disclose a perspective template as claimed.

Examiner also finds a perspective template disclosed in column 9, lines 25-42 of Petchenkine, which states that "The Configuration menu allows for setting up and saving a new configuration of the

workflow system, or the opening of an existing system configuration." The Examiner asserts that "The saved configurations inherently comprise a plurality of icons that are populated into the workflow framework," and that "Petchenkine thus suggests that a user can establish a single configuration to which all modification and adjustments are applied. Therefore, in combination with Bush's invention, the saved configuration would serve as a perspective template for evaluating a manufacturing operation." This analysis simply does not follow. Each of Petchenkine's "configurations" fully defines a separate, unique prepress workflow. Each unique workflow is not analogous to a functional perspective template intended for use in evaluation of a supply chain by a particular type of user. Each stand-alone configuration of Petchenkine lacks the functionality of the related perspective templates tapping into a common supply chain according to the invention. Finding the saved configurations of Petchenkine to define such a perspective template is therefore in error.

Accordingly, Applicants assert that the combination of Bush and Petchenkine, however untenable, still fails to reach the limitations of claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20.

#### IX. SUMMARY

The rejection of Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) is in error. Accordingly, applicants respectfully request a reversal of the Final Rejection of Claims 2-6, 8-12 and 20 and passage of the present application to issue.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: 1/13/2004

Donald J. Wallace, Reg. No. 43,977

DaimlerChrysler Intellectual Capital Corporation 800 Chrysler Drive East CIMS 483-02-19

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## Appendix A - LISTING OF CLAIMS

- 1. (cancelled)
- 2. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 4 wherein said icons are selected from the stencil and moved to the template.
- 3. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 4 further includes a plurality of icons that are connected to show a supply chain flow.
- 4. (previously presented) A computer implemented apparatus for analyzing a manufacturing operation that contains a supply chain, said manufacturing operation having a plurality of manufacturing areas, said apparatus comprising:

a template for supplying a workspace to depict the supply chain related to the manufacturing operation;

icons which are predefined to depict factors of a supply chain; and

a stencil for storing the icons associated with one of the manufacturing areas, wherein the template comprises a perspective template having at least one supply chain icon, the perspective template providing a pre-populated framework to evaluate the manufacturing operation.

- 5. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 4 further includes at least one stencil selected from the group consisting of process flow stencil, logistics stencil, and environmental stencil.
- 6. (original) The apparatus of Claim 4 wherein said perspective template is selected from the group consisting of international template, logistics template, supplier template, and supplier process template.
- 7. (cancelled)
- 8. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 10 wherein said icons are selected from the

stencil and moved to the template.

- 9. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 10 further includes a plurality of icons that are connected to show a supply chain flow.
- 10. (previously presented) A computer implemented supply chain analysis apparatus comprising: a template for supplying a workspace to depict a supply chain related to a manufacturing operation;

icons which are predefined to depict factors of an automotive supply chain; and
a stencil for storing icons associated with a vehicle manufacturing area, wherein the template
comprises a perspective template having at least one supply chain icon, the perspective template
providing a pre-populated framework to evaluate the manufacturing operation.

- 11. (previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 10 further includes at least one stencil selected from the group consisting of process flow stencil, logistics stencil, and environmental stencil.
- 12. (original) The apparatus of Claim 10 wherein said perspective template is selected from the group consisting of international template, logistics template, supplier template, and supplier process template.
- 13. (withdrawn) A method for supply chain mapping and analyzing of vehicle manufacturing related to parts and components comprising the steps of:
  - (a) identifying a component or system for supply chain mapping;
  - (b) providing the supply chain map with a part icon representing the part;
  - (c) identifying the components used to assemble the part;
- (d) providing the supply chain map with supplier icons representing the suppliers who supply the components at various tiers; the supplier icons selected from the group consisting of: Tier One Supplier, Tier Two Supplier and Tier Three Supplier; and
- (e) using icons to depict risks and opportunities associated with the supply chain of step (d).



- 14. (withdrawn) The method of Claim 13 further includes identifying via placing icons on the supply chain at least one process related to each item of the components.
- 15. (withdrawn) The method of Claim 13 further includes identifying via placing icons on the supply chain map at least one mode of transportation related to the components.
- 16. (withdrawn) The method of Claim 13 further includes identifying via placing icons on the supply chain map border crossings related to the component.
- 17. (withdrawn) The method of Claim 13 further includes hyperlinking an icon to an information screen.
- 18. (withdrawn) The method of Claim 13 further includes modifying the supply chain map based on analyzing the supply chain.
- (withdrawn) The method of Claim 22 further includes hyperlinking an icon to a database.
- 20. (previously presented) A system for analyzing a supply chain, the supply chain having multiple tiers of suppliers geographically removed from one another or from end users of products provided by the suppliers, and for optimizing a delivery process discovered using the system for analyzing the supply chain, the system adapted for use on a computer or network of computers, the system comprising:

a graphical interface system comprising at least one perspective template having a prearranged supply chain representation, the supply chain representation configured to provide information about the supply chain in a format useful to a particular user or participant in the supply chain, and a stencil including a plurality of iconic representations of elements for inclusion in the supply chain representation by the particular user.